

## Crawford Oaks and Eightmile Creek

### Columbia Hills State Park

#### Klickitat County, WA

T2N R14E S8, 17, 16 (NW1/4)

Compiled by Paul Slichter. Updated March 3, 2023.

Flora Northwest- <http://science.halleyhosting.com>

List includes plants observed in the Eightmile Creek drainage between SR14 (Crawford Oaks trailhead) and the Dalles Mt. Road.

<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Family</u>
_____ Tapertip Onion	<i>Allium accuminatum</i>	Amaryllidaceae
_____ Smooth Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Anacardiaceae
_____ Poison Oak	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Anacardiaceae
_____ Hybrid Poison Oak	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i> x <i>rydbergii</i>	Anacardiaceae
_____ Chervil	<i>Anthriscus scandicina</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Columbia Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium columbianum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Gorman's Salt and Pepper	<i>Lomatium gormanii</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Klickitat Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium klickitatense</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Smooth Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium laevigatum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Biscuitroot	<i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Barestem Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Pungent Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium papilioniferum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Piper's Salt and Pepper	<i>Lomatium piperi</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Nineleaf Desert Parsley	<i>Lomatium triternatum</i> v. <i>triternatum</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Gairdner's Yampah	<i>Perideridia gairdneri</i>	Apiaceae
_____ Ookow	<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i>	Asparagaceae
_____ Bicolored Cluster Lily	<i>Triteleia grandiflora</i> v. <i>howellii</i>	Asparagaceae
_____ Hyacinth Cluster Lily	<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	Asparagaceae
_____ Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Annual Agoseris	<i>Agoseris heterophylla</i> v. <i>heterophylla</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Low Pussytoes	<i>Antennaria dimorpha</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Balsamroot	<i>Balsamorhiza careyana</i> (or <i>B. careyana</i> x <i>deltoidea</i> ?)	Asteraceae
_____ Tumble Knapweed	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Hoary False Yarrow	<i>Chaenactis douglasii</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Rush Skeletonweed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Gray Rabbitbrush	<i>Chrysothamnus nauseosus</i> (v. <i>speciosa</i> ?)	Asteraceae
_____ Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Wavyleaf Thistle	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Bull Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Gray Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis intermedia</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Western Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis occidentalis</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Gold Stars	<i>Crocidium multicaule</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Gray Rabbitbrush	<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> v. <i>speciosa</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Columbia Goldenweed	<i>Ericameria resinosa</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Cushion Fleabane	<i>Erigeron poliospermis</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Blanketflower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Cotton-batting Plant	<i>Gnaphalium chilense</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Columbia Gumweed	<i>Grindelia hirsutula</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Common Sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Hairy False Goldenaster	<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> (v. ?)	Asteraceae
_____ Hareleaf	<i>Lagophylla ramosissima</i>	Asteraceae
_____ False Agoseris	<i>Nothocalais troximoides</i>	Asteraceae
_____ Slender Cudweed	<i>Pseudognaphalium canescens</i>	Asteraceae

_____	Columbia Goldenweed	<i>Pyrrocoma carthamoides</i> v. <i>carthamoides</i>	Asteraceae
_____	Common Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Asteraceae
_____	Yellow Salsify	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	Asteraceae
_____	Silver Puffs	<i>Uropappus lindleyi</i>	Asteraceae
_____	Shining Oregon Grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>	Berberidaceae
_____	California Hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i> v. <i>californica</i>	Betulaceae
_____	Tarweed Fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia lycopsoides</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Rigid Fiddleneck	<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i> (retrorsa)	Boraginaceae
_____	Weak-stem Cryptanth	<i>Cryptantha flaccida</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Little Combseed	<i>Gruvelia pusilla</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Puccoon	<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Yellow and Blue Scorpiongrass	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Blue Scorpion Grass	<i>Myosotis micranthus</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	Scouler's Popcorn Flower	<i>Plagiobothrys scouleri</i> (v. <i>pencilatus</i> or <i>scouleri</i> )	Boraginaceae
_____	Slender Popcorn Flower	<i>Plagiobothrys tenellus</i>	Boraginaceae
_____	American Wintergreen	<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Hairy Bittercress	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Little Western Bittercress	<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Narrow Tansymustard	<i>Descurainia incisa</i> ssp. <i>incisa</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Spring Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Scale Pod	<i>Idahoia scapigera</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Tumblemustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Fringepods	<i>Thysanocarpus curvipes</i>	Brassicaceae
_____	Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> v. <i>laevigatus</i>	Caprifoliaceae
_____	Sticky Chickweed	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Jagged Chickweed	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Bouncing Bet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Common Chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Caryophyllaceae
_____	Creek Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Cornaceae
_____	Bigroot, Wild Cucumber	<i>Marah oreganus</i>	Cucurbitaceae
_____	Fragile Fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Cystopteridaceae
_____	Bracken Fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Dennstaedtiaceae
_____	Teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	Dipsacaceae
_____	Imbricate Sword Fern	<i>Polystichum imbricans</i>	Dryopteridaceae
_____	Field Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Equisetaceae
_____	Scouring Rush Horsetail	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Equisetaceae
_____	Turkey Mullein	<i>Eremocarpus setigera</i>	Euphorbiaceae
_____	Deervetch	<i>Lotus</i> sp.	Fabaceae
_____	Spurred Lupine	<i>Lupinus arbustus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Columbia Gorge Lupine	<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> v. <i>latifolius</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Prairie Lupine	<i>Lupinus lepidus</i> v. <i>aridus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Velvet Lupine ?	<i>Lupinus leucophyllus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Small-flowered Lupine	<i>Lupinus micranthus</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Bighead Clover	<i>Trifolium macrocephalum</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Burrowing Clover	<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Fabaceae
_____	Oregon White Oak	<i>Quercus garryana</i> v. <i>garryana</i>	Fagaceae
_____	Filaree	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Geraniaceae
_____	Golden Currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Grossulariaceae
_____	Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Hydrangeaceae
_____	Ballhead Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> v. <i>thompsonii</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____	Basin Nemophila	<i>Nemophila breviflora</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____	Small-flowered Nemophila	<i>Nemophila parviflora</i> v. <i>parviflora</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____	Woods Nemophila	<i>Nemophila pedunculata</i>	Hydrophyllaceae

_____	Phacelia	<i>Phacelia hastata</i> v. <i>hastata</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____	Varileaf Phacelia	<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i>	Hydrophyllaceae
_____	Common St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Hypericaceae
_____	Grass Widows	<i>Olsynium douglasii</i> v. <i>douglasii</i>	Iridaceae
_____	Common Rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i> ?	Juncaceae
_____	Henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Lamiaceae
_____	Sagebrush Mariposa	<i>Calochortus macrocarpus</i> v. <i>macrocarpus</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Yellow Bells	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Liliaceae
_____	Blazing Star	<i>Mentzelia laevicaulis</i> var. <i>laevicaulis</i>	Loasaceae
_____	Marsh Hollyhock	<i>Sidalcea oregana</i>	Malvaceae
_____	Panicle Deathcamas	<i>Toxicoscordion paniculatum</i>	Melanthiaceae
_____	Streambank Springbeauty	<i>Claytonia parviflora</i>	Montiaceae
_____	Miner's Lettuce	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>intermontana</i>	Montiaceae
_____	Erubescient Miner's Lettuce	<i>Claytonia rubra</i> ssp. <i>depressa</i>	Montiaceae
_____	Dwarf Miner's Lettuce	<i>Montia dichotoma</i>	Montiaceae
_____	Osage Orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Moraceae
_____	White Mulberry	<i>Morus albus</i>	Moraceae
_____	Willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> (v. ?)	Onagraceae
_____	Rein Orchid	<i>Platanthera</i> sp.	Orchidaceae
_____	Naked Broomrape	<i>Aphyllon purpureum</i> (v. <i>occidentalis</i> )	Orobanchaceae
_____	Naked Broomrape	<i>Aphyllon purpureum</i> (v. <i>purpurea</i> )	Orobanchaceae
_____	Attenuate Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja attenuata</i>	Orobanchaceae
_____	California Poppy	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	Papavaraceae
_____	Chickweed Monkeyflower	<i>Erythranthe alsinoides</i>	Phrymaceae
_____	Common Monkeyflower	<i>Erythranthe guttatus</i>	Phrymaceae
_____	Small-flowered Blue-eyed Mary	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____	Cutleaf Penstemon	<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i> v. <i>richardsonii</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____	American Brooklime	<i>Veronica americanum</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____	Corn Speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Plantaginaceae
_____	Lemmon's Needlegrass	<i>Achnatherum lemmonii</i> ssp. <i>lemmonii</i>	Poaceae
_____	Ripgut	<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	Poaceae
_____	Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	Poaceae
_____	Bottlebrush Squirreltail	<i>Elymus elymoides</i>	Poaceae
_____	Snake River Wheatgrass	<i>Elymus wawawaiensis</i>	Poaceae
_____	Idaho Fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Poaceae
_____	Basin Wildrye	<i>Leymus cinereus</i>	Poaceae
_____	Bulbous Bluegrass	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Poaceae
_____	Leiberg's Bluegrass	<i>Poa leibergii</i>	Poaceae
_____	Nevada Bluegrass	<i>Poa secunda</i> v. <i>juncifolia</i>	Poaceae
_____	Sandberg's Bluegrass	<i>Poa secunda</i> v. <i>secunda</i>	Poaceae
_____	Bluegrass	<i>Poa</i> sp.	Poaceae
_____	Bluebunch Wheatgrass	<i>Pseudoroegneria spicatum</i>	Poaceae
_____	Cereal Rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>	Poaceae
_____	Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	Poaceae
_____	Brome Fescue ?	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i> ?	Poaceae
_____	Midget Phlox	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____	Showy Phlox	<i>Phlox speciosa</i>	Polemoniaceae
_____	Heartleaf Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i> v. <i>compositum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____	Tall Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum elatum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____	Snow Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum niveum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____	Wickerstem Buckwheat	<i>Eriogonum vimineum</i>	Polygonaceae
_____	Curly Dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Polygonaceae
_____	Willow Dock	<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i>	Polygonaceae
_____	Licorice Fern	<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	Polypodiaceae

_____	Desert Shooting Star	Dodecatheon conjugens	Primulaceae
_____	Poet's Shooting Star	Dodecatheon poeticum	Primulaceae
_____	Lace Fern	Cheilanthes gracillima	Pteridaceae
_____	Gold-back Fern	Pentagramma triangularis ssp. triangularis	Pteridaceae
_____	Upland Larkspur	Delphinium nuttallianum	Ranunculaceae
_____	Douglas' Hawthorn	Crataegus douglasii	Rosaceae
_____	Domestic Apple	Malus Xdomestica	Rosaceae
_____	Glandular Cinquefoil	Potentilla glandulosa (v. ?)	Rosaceae
_____	Shrubby Bitter Cherry	Prunus emarginata v. emarginata	Rosaceae
_____	Chokecherry	Prunus virginiana v. melanocarpa	Rosaceae
_____	Domestic Pear	Pyrus communis	Rosaceae
_____	Pearhip Rose	Rosa woodsii v. ultramontana	Rosaceae
_____	Himalayan Blackberry	Rubus bifrons	Rosaceae
_____	Evergreen Blackberry	Rubus laciniatus	Rosaceae
_____	Annual Bedstraw	Galium aparine	Rubiaceae
_____	Lombardy Poplar	Populus nigra	Salicaceae
_____	Hooker's Willow ?	Salix hookeriana ?	Salicaceae
_____	Arroyo Willow ?	Salix lasiolepis	Salicaceae
_____	Bigleaf Maple	Acer macrophyllum	Sapindaceae
_____	Box Elder	Acer negundo	Sapindaceae
_____	Bulblet Prairie Star	Lithophragma bulbifera (L. glabrum)	Saxifragaceae
_____	Smooth Prairie Star	Lithophragma glabrum	Saxifragaceae
_____	Small-flowered Prairie Star	Lithophragma parviflorum	Saxifragaceae
_____	Brittle-leaved Saxifrage	Micranthes fragosa	Saxifragaceae
_____	Northwestern Saxifrage	Micranthes integrifolia	Saxifragaceae
_____	Peak Saxifrage	Micranthes nidifica	Saxifragaceae
_____	Moth Mullein	Verbascum blattaria	Scrophulariaceae
_____	Common Mullein	Verbascum thapsus	Scrophulariaceae
_____	Tree-of-Heaven	Ailanthus altissima	Simaroubaceae
_____	Ground-cherry Nighshade	Solanum physalifolium	Solanaceae
_____	Stinging Nettles	Urtica dioica (ssp. ?)	Urticaceae
_____	Long-spur Plectritis	Plectritis ciliosa	Valerianaceae
_____	White Plectritis	Plectritis macrocera	Valerianaceae
_____	Blue Elderberry	Sambucus cerulea	Viburnaceae
_____	Yellow Montane Violet	Viola praemorsa ssp. praemorsa	Violaceae
_____	Domestic Grape	Vitis sp.	Vitaceae
_____	Oregon Cliff Fern	Woodsia oregana ssp. oregana	Woodsiaceae

#### **Lichens, Mosses, Spike Mosses & Fungi**

_____	Glossy Red Bryum Moss	Bryum miniatum	Bryaceae
_____	Earthstar Fungi	Geastrum saccatum	Geastraceae
_____	Wallace's Spike Moss	Selaginella wallacei	Selaginellaceae
_____	Rock Tripe Lichen	Umbilicaria (phaea ?)	Umbilicariaceae